

**1,597**

suicides by people under recent (within 12 months) mental health care in 2021

**26%**

of all people who died by **suicide** in 2011-2021 had **recent** contact with **mental health services**

## Clinical care



**48%** lived **alone**



**47%** had **alcohol misuse**



**54%** had more than one **mental health diagnosis**

**Clinical prevention should target these common risk factors**

## Acute mental health care settings

**433** deaths per year

deaths per year

**28%**

In-patients died under **enhanced nursing observation**



**Highest risk 1-2 weeks after discharge**

**Prevention should focus on ward environment and careful transition to community**

## Autistic people or those with ADHD

**44** deaths per year

deaths per year



**Younger** and more likely to identify as **LGBT**



**Suicide-related internet use common**

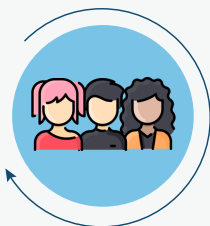
**Services should be aware of risks of online experience**

## In-patients under 25

11

deaths per year

Mostly **female**; almost half had experienced **childhood abuse**



More **died on the ward** than in-patients aged 25+

Attention is needed to potential ligatures and ligature points

## Students aged 18-21 under mental health care (England and Wales)

9

deaths per year

**Fewer** students under mental health care



More **depression** than other young patients

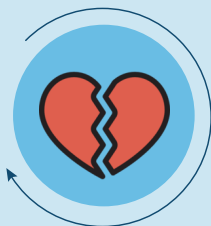
A clear pathway to NHS services is needed

## Patients with a one-off assessment

167

deaths per year

Recent adverse **life events** common



Many had **no further follow-up**

Awareness of risk needed after single assessments

## Patients who died in public locations

354

deaths per year

**Younger, more acutely unwell**



Increased use of **parks/woodland**

Local suicide prevention plans should address high risk locations